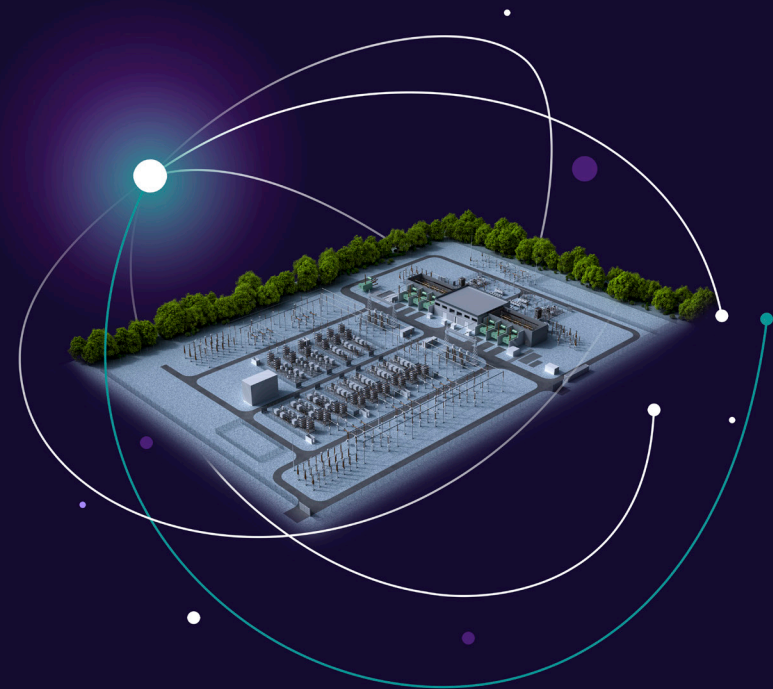


# HVDC - High-voltage direct current transmission

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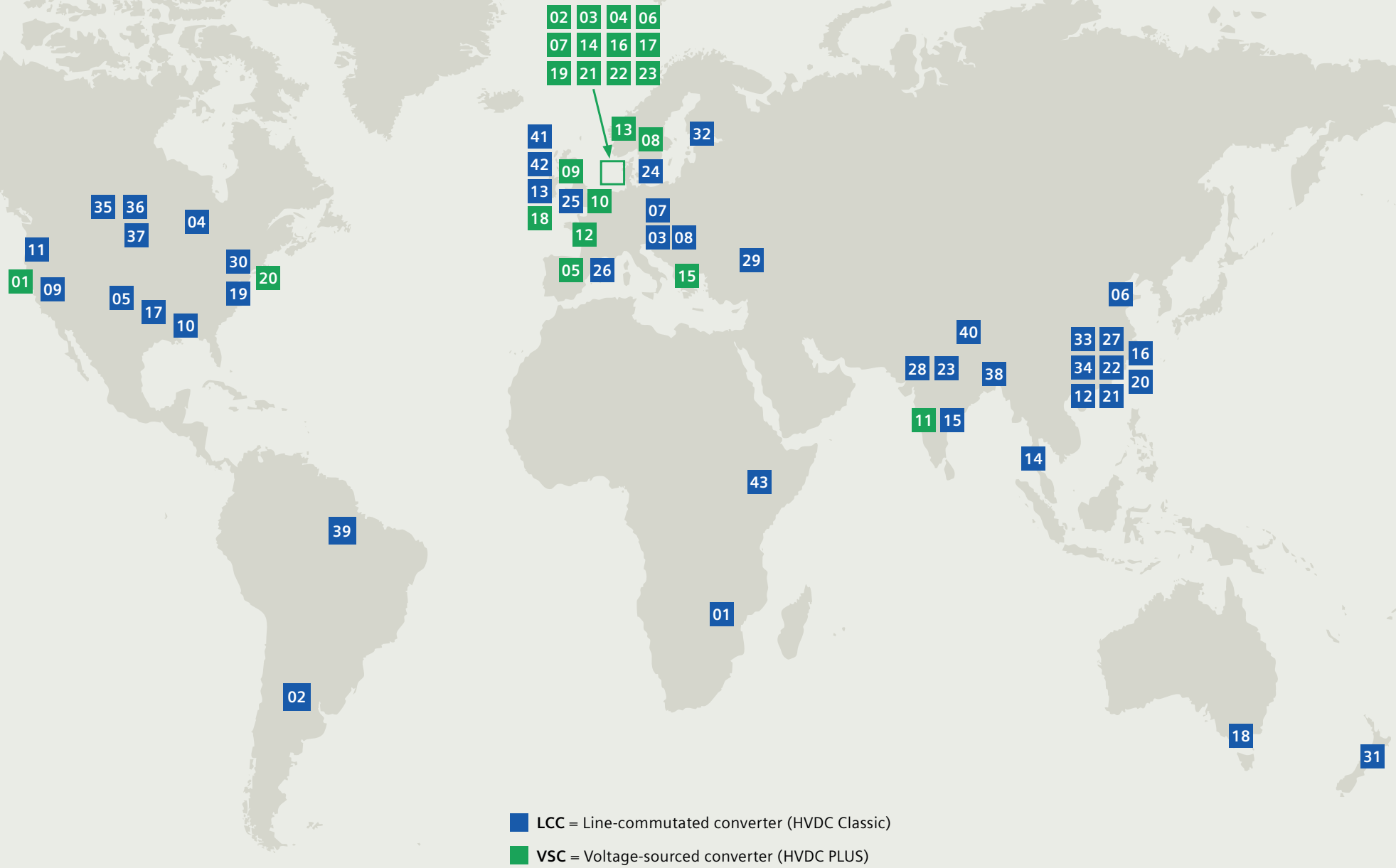




# An overview of worldwide LCC and VSC references

Siemens Energy is a globally renowned, highly experienced technology partner for HVDC projects: Currently, 43 projects are designed to operate with line-commutated converters (LCC) and have already been commissioned or are close to completion in 18 different countries.

On top of that, there are 22 projects in 12 countries that are based on voltage-sourced converters (VSC) with multi-level modular converters technology (MMC).



# LCC references

No.	Commissioning	Project name	Country	Power rating
01	1975	Cahora Bassa (1975/1998)	South Africa – Mozambique	1,920 MW
02	1981	Acaray	Paraguay	55 MW
03	1983	Dürnrrohr	Austria	550 MW
04	1984	Poste Châteauguay	Canada	2 x 500 MW
05	1987	Virginia Smith	USA	200 MW
06	1989	Gezhouba – Nanqiao	China	1,200 MW
07	1993	Etzenricht	Germany	600 MW
08	1993	Wien-Suedost	Austria	600 MW
09	1995	Sylmar East Valve Reconstruction	USA	550 (825) MW
10	1995	Welsh 1995/2017	USA	600 MW
11	1997	Celilo 1997/2004	USA	3,100 MW
12	2000	Tianshengqiao – Guangzhou	China	1,800 MW
13	2001	Moyle Interconnector	United Kingdom	2 x 250 MW
14	2001	Thailand-Malaysia	Thailand – Malaysia	300 MW
15	2003	East-South Interconnector II and Upgrade	India	2,000/2,500 MW
16	2004	Guizhou – Guangdong	China	3,000 MW
17	2005	Lamar	USA	210 MW
18	2006	Basslink	Australia	500 MW
19	2007	Neptune RTS	USA	660 MW
20	2008	Guizhou – Guangdong II	China	3,000 MW
21	2009	Yunnan – Guangdong	China	5,000 MW
22	2010	Xiangjiaba – Shanghai	China	6,400 MW
23	2010	Ballia – Bhiwadi	India	2,500 MW

No.	Commissioning	Project name	Country	Power rating
24	2010	Storebælt	Denmark	600 MW
25	2011	BritNed	United Kingdom	1,000 MW
26	2012	COMETA	Spain	2 x 200 MW
27	2012	Jinping – Sunan	China	7,200 MW
28	2012	Mundra – Mohindergarh	India	2,500 MW
29	2013	Black Sea Transmission Network	Georgia	2 x 350 MW
30	2013	Hudson	USA	660 MW
31	2014	Inter-Island link Pole 3	New Zealand	700 MW
32	2014	EstLink 2	Finland-Estonia	670 MW
33	2014	Xiluodu – Guangdong	China	2 x 3,200 MW
34	2015	Nuozhadu – Guangdong	China	5,000 MW
35	2016	EATL	Canada	1,000 MW
36	2016	WATL	Canada	1,000 MW
37	2018	Nelson River, Bipole 1/2/3 (2004/1977/2018)	Canada	1,000/2,000/2,000 MW
38	2018	Bheramara BtB Block 1/2 (2013/2018)	Bangladesh	2 x 500 MW
39	2018	HVDC Brazil	Brazil	4,000 MW
40	2021	Vindhyachal BtB Block - 1 & 2 refurbishment	India	2 x 250 MW
41	2022	Western HVDC Link	United Kingdom	2,200 MW
42	2022	Moyle C&P Refurbishment	United Kingdom	2 x 250 MW
43	2023*	Ethiopia – Kenya HVDC Interconnector	Ethiopia - Kenya	2,000 MW

\* approximately

# VSC references

No.	Commissioning	Project name	Country	Power rating
01	2010	Trans Bay Cable	USA	400 MW
02	2015	BorWin2	Germany	800 MW
03	2015	HelWin1	Germany	576 MW
04	2015	HelWin2	Germany	690 MW
05	2015	Interconnection Baixas – Santa Llogaia for INELFE	France - Spain	2 x 1,000 MW
06	2015	SylWin1	Germany	864 MW
07	2019	BorWin3	Germany	900 MW
08	2019	Cobra Cable	Denmark - Netherlands	700 MW
09	2019	Nemo Link	UK - Belgium	1,000 MW
10	2020	ALEGrO	Belgium - Germany	1,000 MW
11	2021	Pugalur – North Thrissur (PK2000)	India	2 x 1,000 MW
12	2022	elecLink	UK - France	1,000 MW
13	2022	Johan Sverdrup Phase 2	Norway	200 MW
14	2023	Viking Link	UK - Denmark	1,400 MW
15	2023	Attica - Crete Interconnector	Greece	1,000 MW
16	2023	DolWin6	Germany	900 MW
17	2024	ULTRANET	Germany	2,000 MW
18	2024	GreenLink	UK – Ireland	500 MW
19	2025	BorWin5	Germany	900 MW
20	2025	Sunrise Wind	USA	1,086 MW
21	2026	SuedOstLink	Germany	2,000 MW
22	2027	ULTRANET A-Nord	Germany	2,000 MW
23	2028	SuedLink DC3	Germany	2,000 MW



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